

# THE COLD WAR

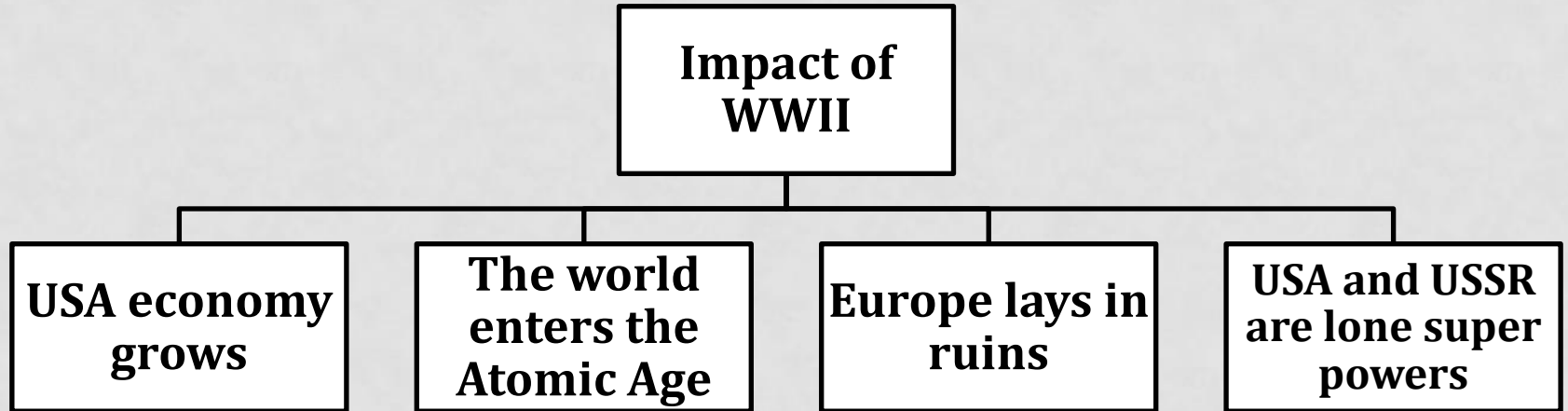
1946-1960

# I. THE END OF WORLD WAR II

- Essential Question(s):
  - **What type of peace should be established with Germany and Japan?**
  - **What will post war Europe look like?**
  - **Will it be with the influence of the Soviet Union or the United States?**



# I. IMPACT OF WWII



# ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS

- 1. Who is responsible for starting the Cold War?
- 2. Why didn't the Cold War ever turn "hot"?
- 3. How did the Cold War challenge American values, at home and abroad?
- 4. How did the Cold War contribute to the current unrest in the Middle East and Afghanistan?
- 5. Is the Cold War still going on today? How?

# POST WWII

1945-1950



# I. THE IRON CURTAIN DESCENDS

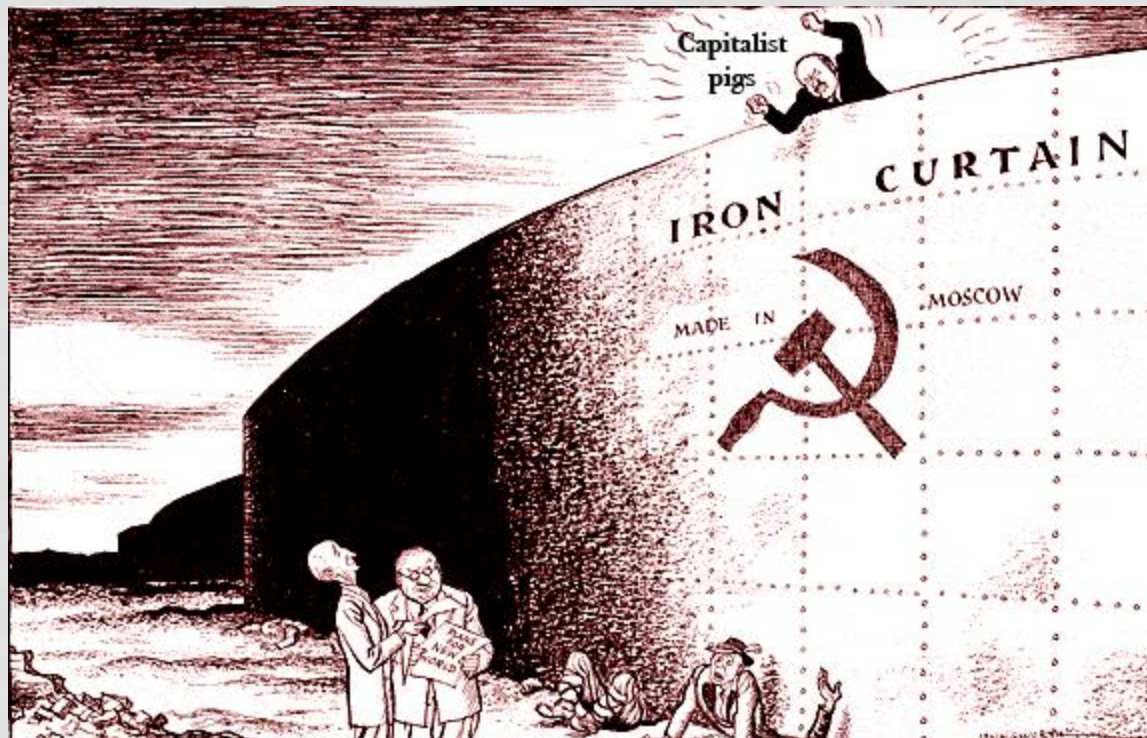


- Because the:
  - 1. Soviets refused to allowed free elections in Poland
  - 2. U.S. refused to share the secrets of the Atomic Bomb
- Stalin refused to withdraw troops in Eastern Europe.
- Put Communists in control of Eastern European countries.
- Travel, trade, and communication restricted.



# I. THE IRON CURTAIN DESCENDS (CONT).

- Winston Churchill-1946
  - “From Settin in the Baltic to Trieste in the Adriatic, an Iron Curtain has descended across the Continent...”



# III. CONTAINMENT

- George Kennan
  - “Mr. X” article
    - Discusses the growing threat of the Soviets.
- Calls for the policy of Containment:
  - Policy aimed to stop the spread of Communism.

## II. TRUMAN DOCTRINE

- Truman Doctrine-1947
  - Truman became worried about the spread of Communism in Eastern Europe
  - Influence countries with aid
    - Greece and Turkey



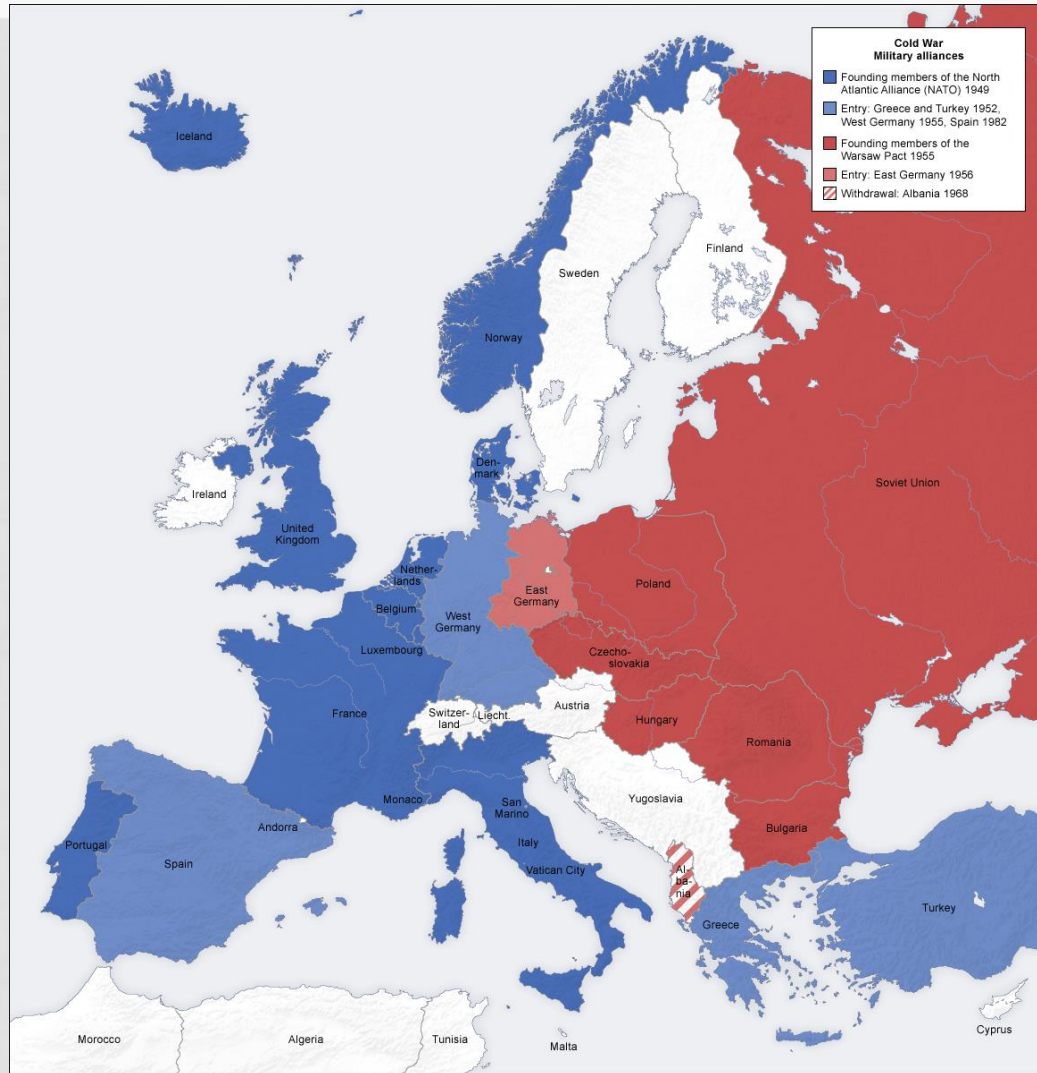
# IV. CONTAINMENT (CONT).

- Marshall Plan-1948
  - United States leads an effort to rebuild Europe
    - George C. Marshall
  - Poor and desperate countries were the most likely candidates to fall to communism
    - Eastern Europe
    - Asia
    - 16 Billion Dollars





# MARSHALL PLAN



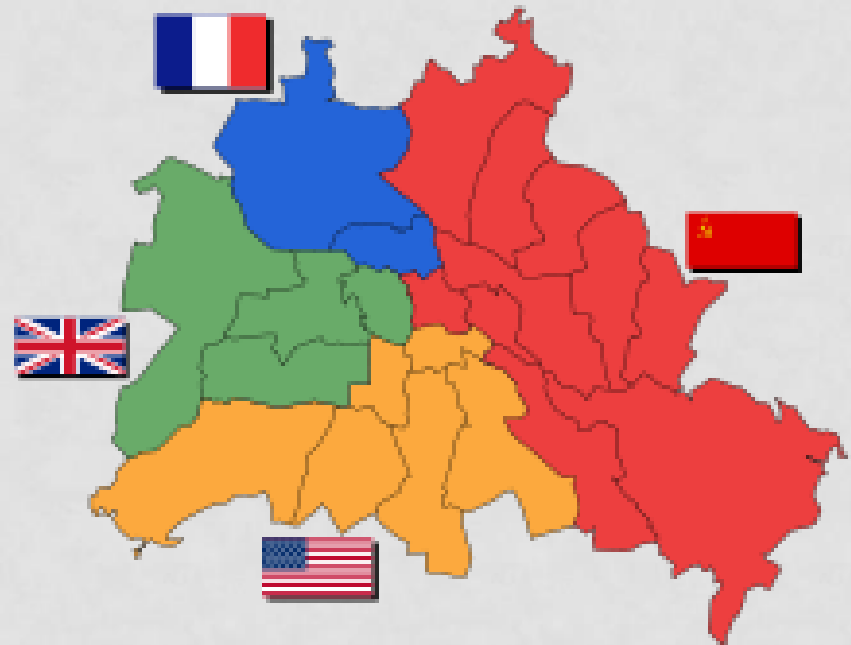
# CONTAINMENT

- Truman Doctrine
- Marshall Plan
- NSC-68
- Containment is the “**jar**” and the policies are the “**lid**” to the jar.



# V. THE BERLIN AIRLIFT

- The Allies couldn't agree on what to do with Germany
- Instead of 4 zones now only 2
  - **West-Democratic**
  - **East-Communist**
- Berlin is split into four quadrants:
- Split between USA, USSR, France and England



# VI. THE BERLIN AIRLIFT (CONT).

- Stalin blockades West Berlin, cutting off food and supplies.
- He hoped the Allies would give up West Berlin
  - USA begins airlifting food, medicine and supplies into West Berlin.





# VII. NATO AND THE WARSAW PACT

- **North Atlantic Treaty Organization (1949)**

- Members agree to mutual defense of one another.
- United States, Canada, and Western Europe



# VIII. NATO AND THE WARSAW PACT (CONT).

- **Warsaw Pact (1955)**
- Mutual defense treaty of Communist countries.
- Pushed by the USSR to compete with NATO.

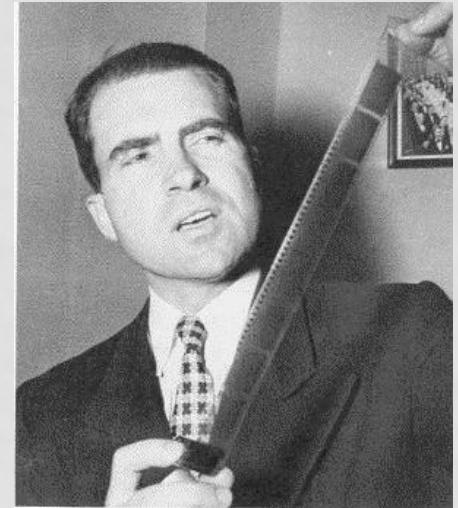




RED SCARE

# HISS VS. NIXON

- Alger Hiss
- Government spy under FDR
- Arrested and put on trial
- Sentenced to four years in prison
- Prosecutor is Rep. Richard Nixon (R-CA)





# THE ROSENBERGS

- The Rosenbergs
  - Julius and Ethel Rosenberg
  - Couple from New York
  - The two were accused of passing atomic secrets to the Soviets.
  - The two were convicted in 1953 of espionage and sentenced to the electric chair



# HUAC

- The Loyalty Program
  - Soviet spies working in the U.S.
  - Republicans demanded a more stringent policy regarding Communist infiltration.
- **HUAC**
  - House Un-American Activities Committee
  - House Committee which investigated alleged Communists
    - Richard Nixon, RFK, JFK all members at one point in time



# HUAC

- “Are you now or have you ever been a member of the Communist Party?”
- Hollywood Ten—
  - Writers, actors, directors and producers who accused of Communist ties
  - Many were “blacklisted”







# MCCARTHYISM

- Senator **Joseph McCarthy** (R-WI) a strong anti-Communist activist
- **McCarthyism**—
- attacking suspected Communists without evidence
  - McCarthy claims Communists in State Department
  - Few Republicans speak out against McCarthy



# MCCARTHYISM (CONT).



"EVERYONE IS A LITTLE SUBVERSIVE BUT THEE AND ME, AND SOMETIMES I THINK EVEN THEE—,"

- **McCarthy's Downfall**

- 1954, McCarthy accuses members of U.S. Army
  - George C. Marshall
- Televised hearings show him bullying witnesses
- Loses public support; Senate condemns him for improper conduct





\* YOU READ BOOKS, EH? \*



HERSLOCK  
DIRECTOR OF THE WASHINGTON POST

"YOU MEAN I'M SUPPOSED TO STAND ON THAT?"



HERBLOCK  
©1950 THE WASHINGTON POST CO.

"Say, What Ever Happened To 'Freedom-From-Fear'?"



HERBLOCK  
©1951 THE WASHINGTON POST CO.



## How and What to tell a COMMUNIST

Don't look for physical differences when you try to spot a Communist. Communists are all kinds of people in all walks of life and of all races.

A Communist is anyone who believes in the Russian system of government, whereby those who govern own everything and control *all* the activities of *all* the people.

A Communist is loyal only to Soviet Russia. As a member of the Communist Party he is dedicated for life to the protection of the U.S.S.R. and to the establishment of Communism throughout the world.

A Communist will usually deny that he is a Communist. There are many Communists who are not in reality card-carrying members of the party.

But both types of Communists carry on the same

work, although the second type cannot let it be known that he is a member. His real value to the party is in indoctrinating those unsuspecting people in key positions with government agencies, schools, unions and churches with Communist philosophies.

When a Communist goes to work on you tell him that you are on to him and his dirty game.

Tell him, further, that you think it your patriotic duty to make his activities known to others and to the police.

Tell him that you know no tactics are too low for a Communist: lying, cheating, betrayal, ruin and even murder. But be sure to tell him, too, that America is on the alert and that his scheme for world domination is doomed to failure.

**THE TIMKEN ROLLER BEARING COMPANY**  
CANTON 6, OHIO      Cable Address "TIMROSCO"

*"The right to work shall not be abridged or made impotent"*



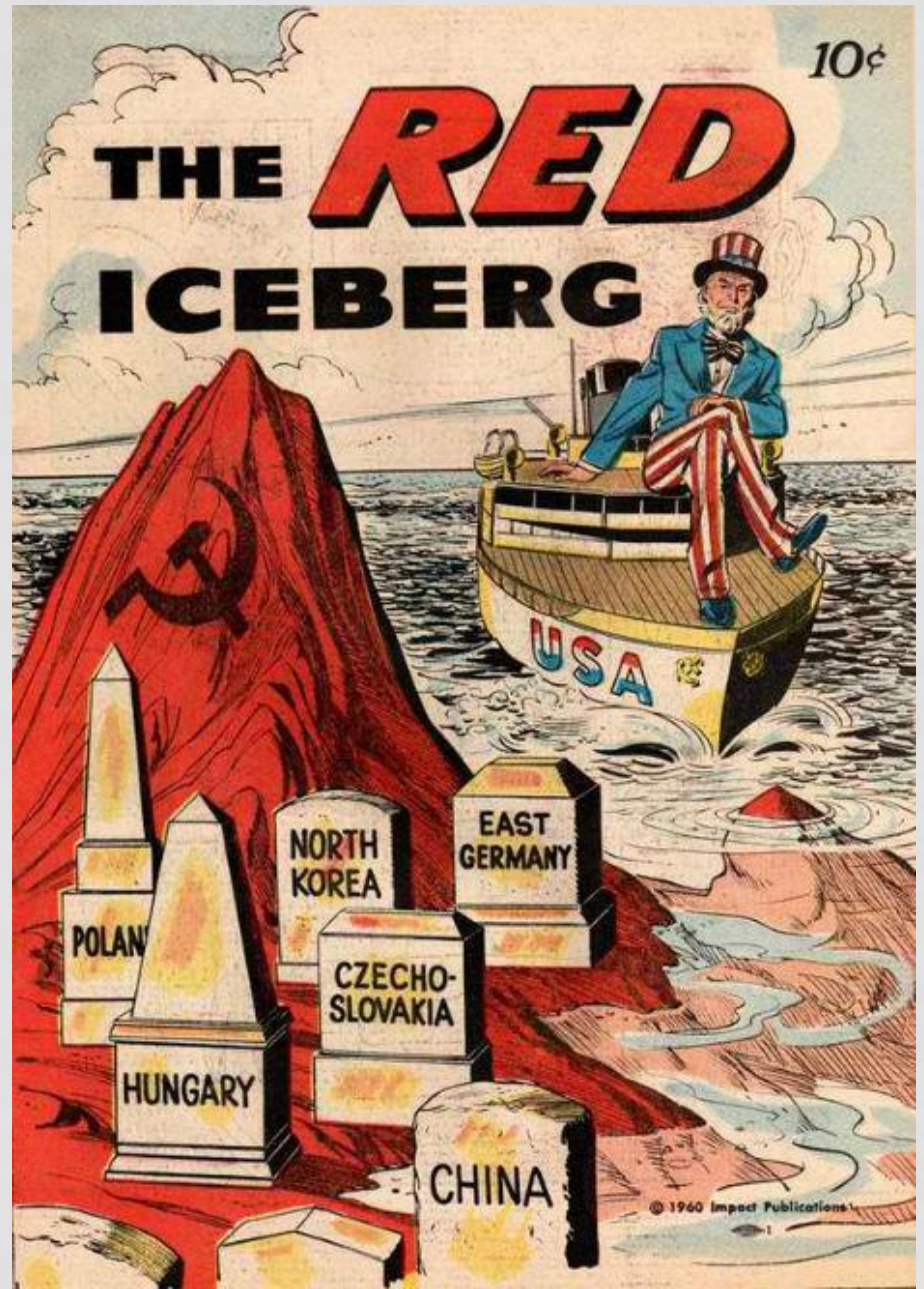
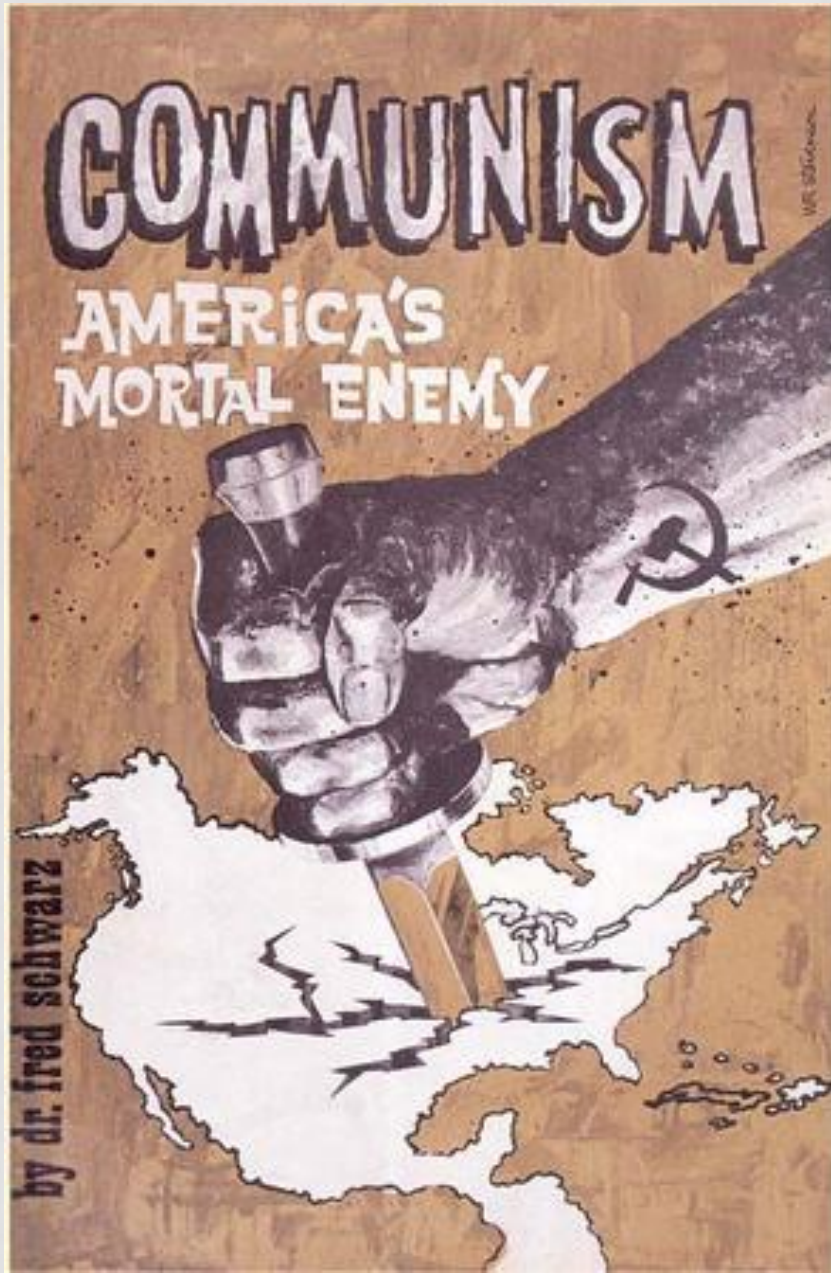
# *Fight Communism with-*

## **TEN COMMANDMENTS OF CITIZENSHIP**

- 
1. Know your government.
  2. Know the issues before it.
  3. Keep up on foreign problems.
  4. Be tolerant of other races, religions, and nationalities.
  5. Practice your own religion.
  6. Read newspapers and magazines critically.
  7. Use your vote.
  8. Follow closely the actions of your elected representatives.
  9. Join political organizations.
  10. Be American first.

1. Know your government.
2. Know the issues before it.
3. Keep up on foreign problems.
4. Be tolerant of other races, religion, and nationalists.
5. Practice your own religion.
6. Read newspapers and magazines.
7. Use your vote.
8. Follow closely the actions of your elected representatives.
9. Join political organizations
10. Be America first







ATLAS  
CAPTAIN AMERICA

CAPTAIN AMERICA...COMMIE SMASHER

SEPT.  
NO. 78



# CAPTAIN AMERICA

10¢

HOW MUCH SUSPENSE  
AND ACTION  
CAN YOU STAND?

SEE  
CAPTAIN AMERICA  
DEFY THE COMMUNIST  
HORDES!!



# PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE, 1954





# IN GOD WE TRUST, 1957



# LOYALTY OATHS

..... **Teller** ..... **Henry** .....  
(PRINT) (Last name) (First name) (Initial)

## OATH OF ALLEGIANCE

I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of the position of

**Teacher**

.....  
(Title of position)

**Williston Academy, Easthampton, Mass.**

in .....  
(Designation of school, college, university or institution)

according to the best of my ability.

*Henry Teller*

.....  
(Signature)

**Ford Hall, Williston Academy, Easthampton, Mass.**

.....  
(Address)

Sworn to before me this **29th** day of **September** 19**53**.

*John S. Rabideau, Notary Public*

.....  
(Official Position)

(SEE OTHER SIDE)

# PART II -THE ATOMIC THREAT & KOREAN WAR

1948-1953

# I. THE ATOMIC THREAT

- *“We have evidence that within recent weeks an atomic explosion occurred in the USSR.”*
  - Harry S. Truman
- Americans feared suffering the same fate as the residents of Hiroshima and Nagasaki.
  - *Death, Radiation poisoning, Disfigurement, Mutation*
- Truman created the Federal Civil Defense Administration to create posters and information on how to survive a nuclear attack.
- Truman approves the development of a more powerful bomb—hydrogen bomb



# TRINITY TEST, JULY 1945



# OPERATION CROSSROADS SUMMER, 1946





EDGAR B. HANLAN  
DUPT. OF HISTORY & ARCHIVES  
DEC. 19 1964

### They SHOULD Be Shot—the DOGS!

Berlin, Germany.—(AP)—The mayor of a small upper-Saxony town found something had to be done about punching dogs. So he had signs put up, warning dog owners "Those, who have dogs and run around without leashes, will be shot."

A critical citizen said it should be made clear that the dogs would be shot, and not the owners. The mayor had the sign changed to read: "Those, who have dogs and run around without leashes, will be shot—the dogs."

# THE DEMOCRAT

AND LEADER

**Weather**  
Fair and warmer Saturday.  
(See page 11 for details.)

94TH YEAR—No. 298. DAVENPORT, IOWA, FRIDAY EVENING, SEPTEMBER 23, 1949. 26 PAGES PRICE 5 CENTS

# RUSSIA HAS ATOMIC BOMB!

## U. S. Learns of Recent Explosion, President Discloses Pentagon Shows Excitement, But Officials Mum

### Bargaining In Steel Resumed

#### Strike Clouds Over Industry Are Lightened.

Pittsburgh. — (AP) — Big Steel and the CIO United Steelworkers went back to the bargaining table Friday in an effort to settle their insurance-pension war and wipe out the threat of a nationwide strike.

Both declined comment as they went into conference behind closed doors. Negotiating teams of 30 to

### Russ Possession of Bomb Peace Threat, Congressmen Believe

### ALCOA Fights Bettendorf's Adoption Plan

#### Prepares for Every Legal Step Needed to Prevent Annexation.

For the first time Friday the Aluminum Company of America plant east of Bettendorf openly entered into the fight against the city of Bettendorf's plan to annex a large area east of the city.

Washington. — (AP) — Senator Nicholson (D-Cent) said Friday that if President Truman had announced an atomic explosion in Russia sooner he could have been pressed of pulling pressure a rifle across for the foreign atom bill.

The chairman of the congressional atomic committee offered that argument in the Senate in answer to a complaint from Senator Cain (R-Wash) that the Senate should have had the information Thursday. The arms measure was passed Thursday night.

Washington. — (AP) — There was one point of fairly general agreement Friday in early congressional reaction to news that Russia apparently has the atom bomb—the threat to peace is real.

On what to do about it there were about as many opinions

### U. S. Still Ahead of Russians

#### No Reason Seen To Believe War May Be Nearer.

Washington. — (AP) — The United States has lost its monopoly on atomic weapons but it is still four years and many accomplishments ahead of the Russians.

Those are the standout facts in estimates by the best informed government officials of the impact from Russia's atomic explosion on the balance of power between Russia and the United States.

State department officials generally took the line that they did not believe the danger of



**JOHNSON QUESTIONED ON ATOM BLAST**—Secretary of Defense Louis Johnson, (right) holds his jaw as he is questioned by white house newsmen after leaving a cabinet meeting Friday at which President Truman

### Details on Blast in USSR Not Revealed; Vishinsky Urges Pact

#### No Change Made in Disposition of American Forces, Johnson Declares; Political Repercussions Expected.

New York. — (AP) — Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei V. Vishinsky called on the Big Five powers Friday to conclude a peace pact among themselves.

He made no mention of an atomic explosion in the Soviet Union in his general policy address to the United Nations assembly.

Vishinsky prefaced his peace proposal with his usual stinging attack on the western powers.

He charged the United States and Britain are leading plans for an aggressive war.

Washington. — (AP) — The United States has evidence of a recent atomic explosion in Russia—news indicating the Communists at long last have learned to make an A-bomb.

Mr. Truman said the development emphasizing the necessity for "truly effective, enforceable, international control of





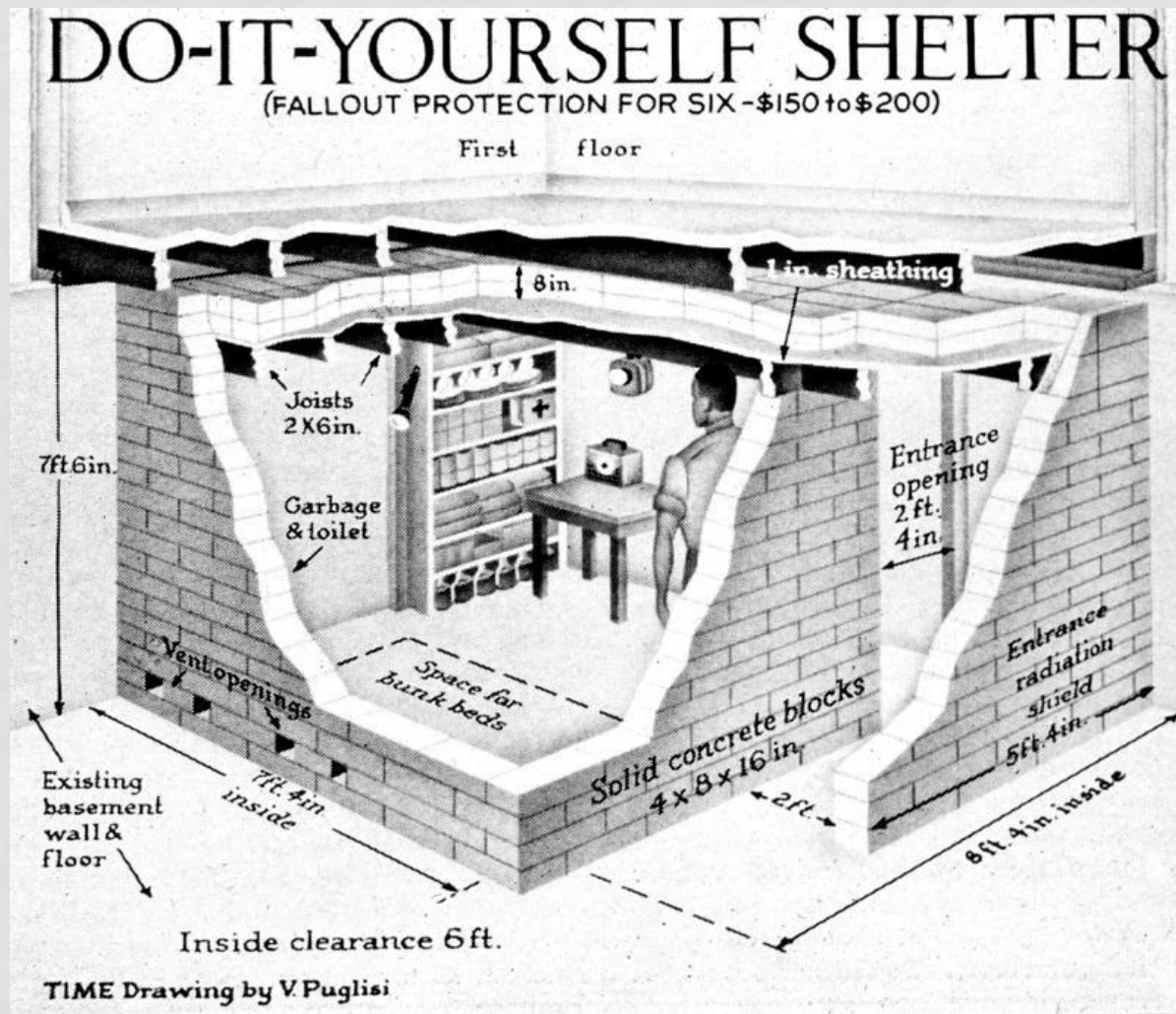
**FALLOUT SHELTER**

## II. THE ARMS RACE

- 1945
    - explodes 1<sup>st</sup> atomic bomb
  - 1952
    - Explodes 1<sup>st</sup> hydrogen bomb
  - 1955
    - ICBMs
- 1949
    - Explodes 1<sup>st</sup> atomic bomb
  - 1953
    - Explodes 1<sup>st</sup> hydrogen bomb
  - 1954
    - ICBMs



# THE ATOMIC THREAT (CONT).





# LIFE

New Facts You Must Know  
about Fallout

## THE DRIVE FOR MASS SHELTERS



Cutaway Plan of  
Community Shelter  
under Bridge

JANUARY 12 · 1962 · 20¢

PEB4 000 NUR24097.02 23 04  
NO. 12  
LIFE  
JAN 12 1962



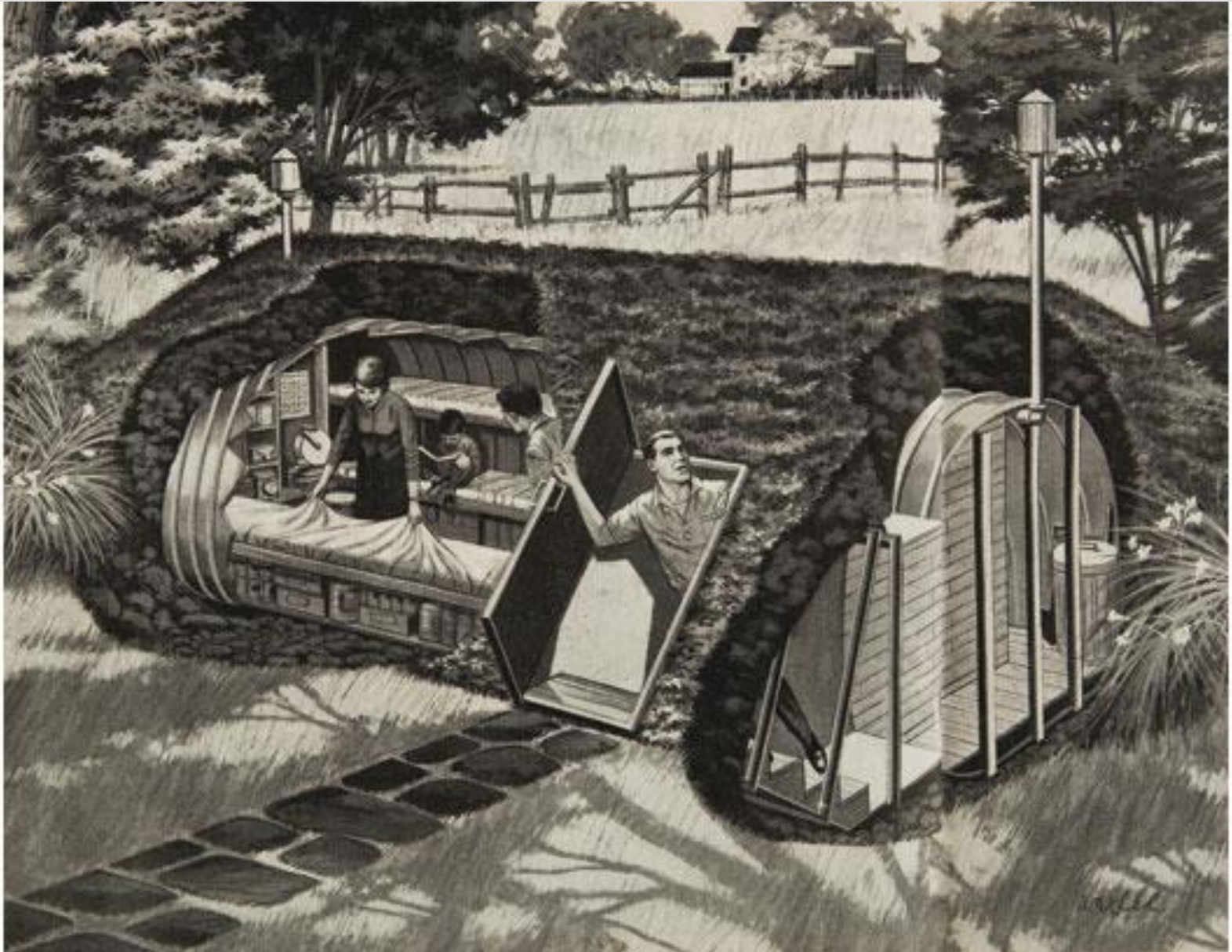
**ABOVE GROUND**



**BELOW GROUND**

**FAMILY FALLOUT SHELTER**







# LAFAYETTE RADIO

AMERICA'S ELECTRONICS HEADQUARTERS

## NOW! Give Your Family The Protection They Need FAMILY RADIATION SURVIVAL SET



TE-666

Measures Radiation Fallout — Tells You When It's Safe to Leave Shelter

- Certified by Bendix to Meet or Exceed Office of Civil Defense Mobilization Specifications
- Simple to Use—Direct Reading
- Rugged and Reliable
- Pocket-Size Portable
- Kit Includes Ratemeter, Dosimeter, Charger and Instruction Manual

**24<sup>95</sup>** No Money Down

The Federal Government recommends that each family has a radiation kit. **SEND FOR YOURS TODAY.**

### LAFAYETTE 9-TRANSISTOR PORTABLE

"WALKIE TALKIE"

ME-29A **39.95**  
2-for-78.88

- Transmits and Receives up to 1.5 Miles
- Battery Operated — No Outside Power Source Required
- Up to 70 Hours Battery Life
- Complete with Batteries, Earphone, Antenna, Crystals for Channel 10, Leather Carrying Case

### LAFAYETTE "MIGHTY-9"

— The Most Powerful 9-Transistor Portable Radio

- Conelrad Markings for Civil Defense Use
- 9 Transistors, 2 Diodes, 1 Thermistor
- Lightweight, Shirt-Pocket Size
- Complete with Batteries, Earphone, Carrying Case

FS-91

**25<sup>88</sup>**

NO MONEY DOWN

**FREE!**



340-Page 1962  
LAFAYETTE  
Electronics Catalog

Lafayette Radio, Dept. NW  
P.O. Box 10, Syosset, L. I., N. Y.

Send me FREE 1962 Lafayette Catalog 620

\$ enclosed. Send me Stock No.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_

Zone \_\_\_\_\_

State \_\_\_\_\_

## While You Are in Shelter

Shelter living requires patience and devices to pass the time

**Y**OUR life in a shelter for two weeks, or a month, will depend much upon your mental attitude toward the situation. If you are determined to stick it out, if you realize this will be the hardest part, and a future awaits you because you will be alive, then you will be equipped to weather this all-important storm. Many people have false ideas about life in a shelter. Others merely shun the thought of such a life completely. These people can accept no type of life unless it involves the bridge table and the television set. Their chances for survival are, indeed, small.

Several tests have been made with people living in shelters. The reactions to life in a shelter by these people have been studied in an effort to uncover some of the psychological problems that will be faced by people living in a shelter during a real emergency.

One such test was conducted last fall by Mr. Edgar M. Perkins, 36, his wife, Jeanine, 31, their children, Richard, 10, and Sharon Ann, 5. This family spent seven days in a shelter test conducted near Washington in Prince Georges County, Maryland. During this time, they lived in a space, 9 feet wide by 10 feet long by 7 feet 4 inches high.

The first day for the Perkins family was fairly routine. They had no real problems, although the children got a little restless before dinner. This family, however, learned two important lessons the first day:

1. Space is limited, and everything must be kept in place, or you tend to become frantic.

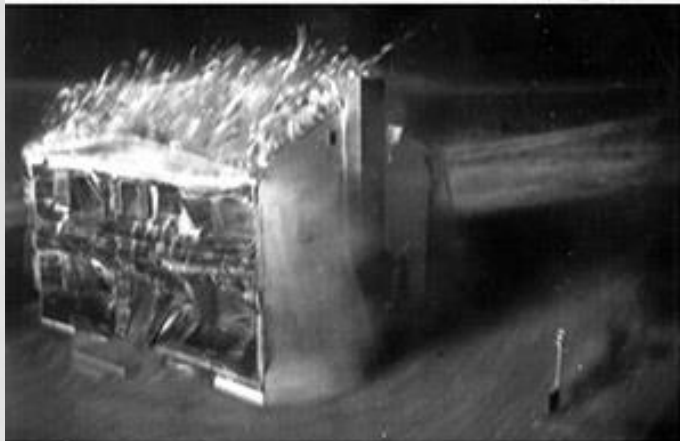
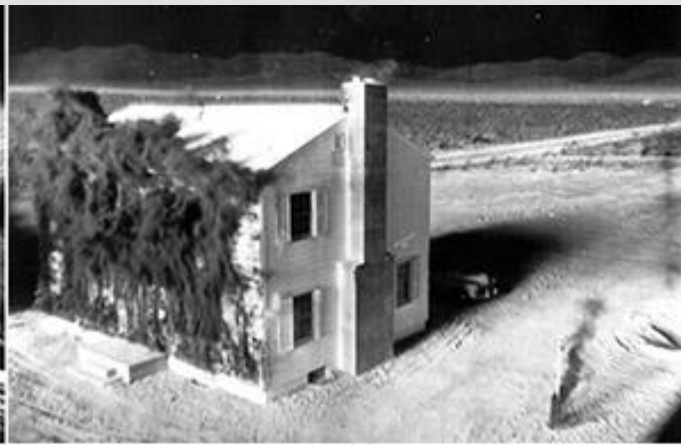
2. Everyone needs to be busy, especially the children. Provide plenty of coloring books, reading material, games, and a











# Thank GOD... FOR THE ATOMIC BOMB!

IT HAS  
BROUGHT TO  
THE HUMAN RACE  
THE FIRST SCIENTIFIC  
PROOF OF THE RADIO-  
ACTIVE, ATOMIC POWER  
OF THE SPIRIT OF GOD  
IN US—FOR WE TOO ARE  
COMPOSED OF ATOMS.

For 20 years we have been teaching that all the power of the universe exists, not only for us, but IN US. It is the Spirit of God. The most flashingly brilliant, dynamic, electrifying power this world will ever know.

**POWER!  
POWER!  
POWER!**

## Direct From God Into YOUR Life

**Power** to achieve every good thing you need in this life. **Power** to make you well, both in body and spirit. **Power** to produce a super-abundance of material and spiritual wealth awaits you because the LAW GOVERNING THESE THINGS ACTUALLY EXISTS IN YOU—NOW. We teach you how to intelligently find and use this actual and literal power of the invisible God.

# "PSYCHIANA"

MOSCOW, IDAHO

## FREE

Fill out enclosed post card. Print name plainly and mail it now. It requires no postage. We will send you so much proof of the existence of this scientific, spiritual Power of God that you may gasp in amazement. When the full significance of what wondrous things await you thru the Power of God, you will bless the day we sent you this letter. Remember, you do not send any money—just your name and address on the post card and we will send you full and complete information—such vital information that it may change the whole course of your future life. Don't wait another day—mail the card now.

Copyright 1948—"Psychiana"





you can protect yourself from...

**RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT**

**GET THE FACTS!**  
FROM YOUR CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR

**FREE Course on Fallout**

SOURCES OF MATERIAL—Damage from Atomic Explosion and Design of Protective Structures (Dept. of Defense and AEC) • A Study of Civil Defense (National Military Establishment) • Civil Defense Against Atomic Attacks (Joint Committee on Atomic Energy) • The Effects of Atomic Weapons (Atomic Energy Commission) • Medical Aspects of Atomic Weapons (Dept. of Defense and AEC) • Control of Radiation Hazards in the Atomic Energy Program (AEC) • Civil Defense Status (Civilian Defense Office) • Self-Help and Mutual Aid in Civil Defense (NSRB) • Municipal Action in Civil Defense (NSRB) • State and Municipal Responsibilities in Civil Defense Planning (NSRB) • The City of Washington and an Atomic Bomb Attack (NSRB) • Address of William A. Gill, Asst. Dir. of Civilian Mobilization Office • Radiological Monitoring in Civil Defense (NSRB) • National Defense Transportation Journal • Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists • Must We Hide?, Dr. R. E. Lapp • United States Civil Defense.





## How to Survive an Atomic Bomb...

January 1951

Whatever your attitude toward use of the atomic bomb, you must live with the fact that it exists. You must also know how to protect yourself as much as you can against it. As with flood, fire or other catastrophes, certain common sense rules apply. The wise citizen of this atomic era will memorize them so thoroughly that their use would be almost instinctive.



**IMMEDIATE ACTION:** should a surprise atomic attack occur, could mean the difference between life and death. First sign of an atomic explosion would be an intensely bright light. You must resist the impulse to look toward the source of this burning brightness. Rather, use the next one or two seconds for quick protective action.



**DROP TO THE GROUND** instantly if you are in the open or less than a few steps from protection, such as a tree or the corner of a building. Your immediate reaction

must be to shield yourself from the flash of brilliance. If indoors, drop to the floor with your back to the window, or crawl behind or beneath a protecting piece of furniture.



**CURL UP** in such a way as to shield your face, neck, hands and arms. Unless you happen to be close to the immediate area of the bomb, your greatest danger would be from flash burns which could seriously damage exposed areas of skin. Hold this curled up position for at least 10 seconds.



**THERMAL RADIATION**... the burning brightness... can be dangerous as far as two miles from the point of origin. But the rays travel in straight lines. So if you instantly shelter yourself from these rays, you may avoid serious burns. At least, protect yourself with your own body...

let your back take the brunt of the rays. Clothing... especially light clothing... can usually prevent rays from reaching your body.



**BE ALERT FOR THE BLAST WAVE** which spreads outward for as much as a minute or more after the explosion. If on the street, press close to a building so that you are sheltered from breaking glass or falling debris. If indoors, keep away from windows... they may shatter. The safest place within a building is likely to be against an interior partition or in the basement.



**WORK IN ADVANCE TO AVOID PANIC.** This can best be done by working with your local civilian defense organization. Study the final information available on defensive measures. By careful planning, your community can be prepared to hold death and destruction to a minimum.



**Mutual OF OMAHA**

The Largest Exclusive Health and Accident Company in the World

MUTUAL BENEFIT HEALTH & ACCIDENT ASSOCIATION

HOME OFFICE: OMAHA, NEBRASKA

Dr. C. C. Cris, Chairman of the Board V. J. Skutt, President

CANADIAN HEAD OFFICE: TORONTO

MUTUAL OF OMAHA HAS PAID MORE THAN \$300,000,000 in benefits. Founded in March 1909. Licensed in all 48 states, District of Columbia, Canada, Alaska and Hawaii. Service offices located in all principal cities. More than 10,000 representatives to serve your needs.

**RESOLVE TO MAKE 1951** the beginning of new security for your family. Though sickness or accident should take you off the job, your family can have a cash monthly income. How? By providing yourself with economical **INCOME PROTECTION INSURANCE**, supplemented, if you desire, with hospitalization and surgical insurance.

# SEATTLE CIVIL DEFENSE MANUAL

Compiled exclusively for residents of the PUGET SOUND COUNTRY

including HOW TO SURVIVE THE ATOM BOMB AND YOUR SURVIVAL

**CONTENTS**

- Air raid Protection Manual
- Security Defense Information
- Subsistence Organizations in the United States
- Station Personnel Facilities and Program Photos

Sponsored by Radio Station **KVI** SEATTLE Mutual - Six Line Broadcasting System

AND PUBLIC-SPONSORED BUSINESS FIRMS IN THIS AREA IN THE INTEREST OF CIVIL DEFENSE



*Now Standing Sentinel Duty*  
**for American Security**



**CHRYSLER AIR RAID SIREN**  
*Is Always Ready to Operate*

Important Cities throughout the country are now being safeguarded by Chrysler Air Raid Sirens. As Sentinels for Security, Chrysler Sirens produce the loudest warning sound ever achieved for modern production. They voice a shrill warning four miles away under normal conditions.

These new Chrysler Air Raid Sirens can be remote controlled from a hidden central control station by means of an ingenious utility circuit, or they be manually operated

at the location site if desired.

Chrysler Air Raid Sirens contain their own independent power supply, a 100-horsepower Chrysler Industrial V-8 Engine, the most modern powerplant in use today.

Because they are powered by this great new Chrysler

Industrial Engine, they are always ready to operate.

For complete information, specifications and availability for your City, Town or Industrial Plant write Stem Layout Service, Chrysler Corporation, 12200 East Jefferson Avenue, Detroit 21, Michigan.



Chrysler is a common word shared by all. Help yourself to preparedness. Join the Chrysler Defense group in your area.

**CHRYSLER**  
**AIR RAID SIREN**

PRODUCT OF WADE & INDUSTRIAL ENGINE  
 DIVISION OF CHRYSLER CORPORATION



protect yourself from


# FALLOUT

GET FREE BOOKLET FROM YOUR LOCAL CIVIL DEFENSE





A vintage advertisement for a toy called "Atom Bomber". The ad is set against a red background and features a central illustration of a young boy with a wide-eyed, excited expression, wearing goggles on his head. He is holding a silver model airplane with "ATOM BOMBER" written on its fuselage. The airplane is shown in motion, with motion lines around it. Below the boy, a red box for the toy is shown at an angle. The top of the box has a circular target with several red bullseyes. The box is labeled "Atom Bomber" and "NEW! BOMB! CANNON! TARGET!".

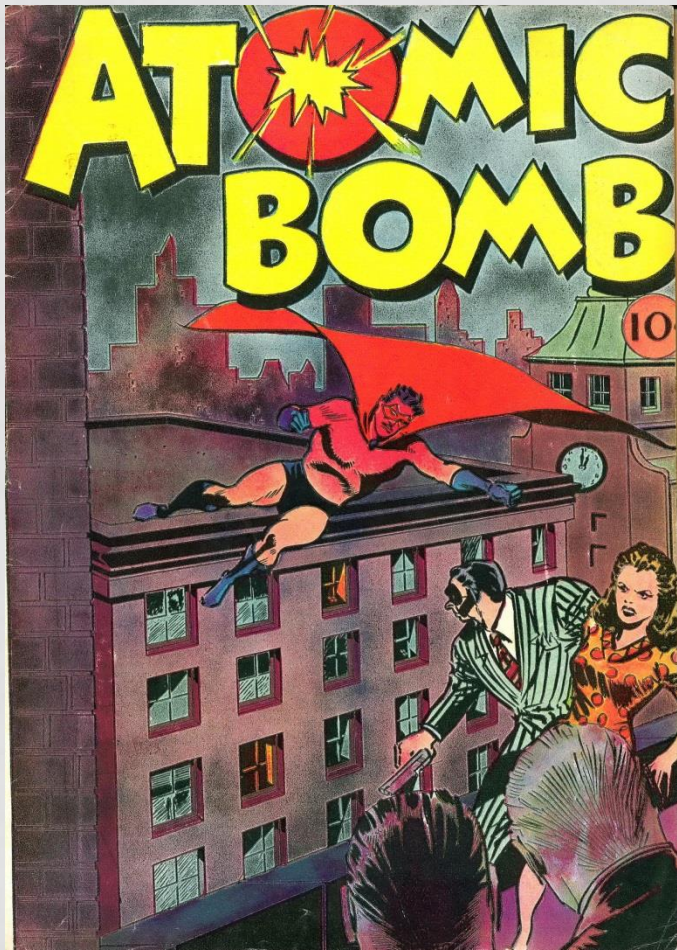
**AUTOMATIC METAL BOMB RELEASE** 

# Atom Bomber

PRACTICE BOMBING,  
IMPROVE YOUR SCORE.  
BE THE ACE OF...  
YOUR OWN AIR CORPS.

**COLORFUL TARGET BOX** 

**ALL METAL BOMB**









**FALL FLAT ON SIDEWALK** if there is no shelter close at hand. Press body tight against wall of building so that debris will fall beyond you. If you are carrying a briefcase or paper, shield your head with it.





OCTOBER, 1961



# CONTAINMENT IN ASIA

# III. CONTAINMENT IN ASIA

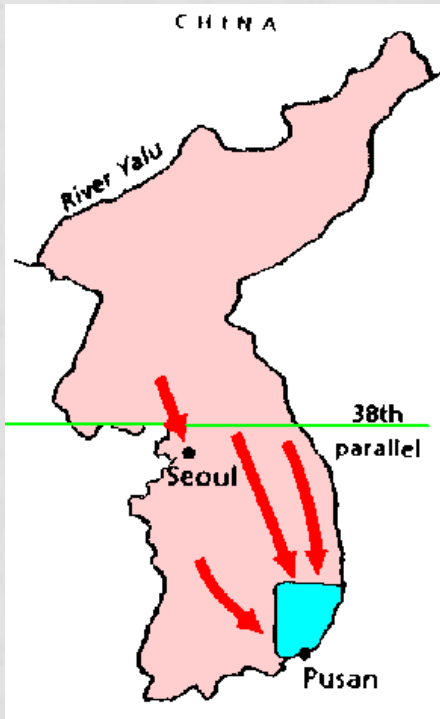


- China – 1940s
- China was a Democracy, but it was unstable.
- Warlords controlled some parts; Communists controlled other parts.
  - China's economy in turmoil post WWII
  - Communists take control of the government in 1949
    - Mao Zedong

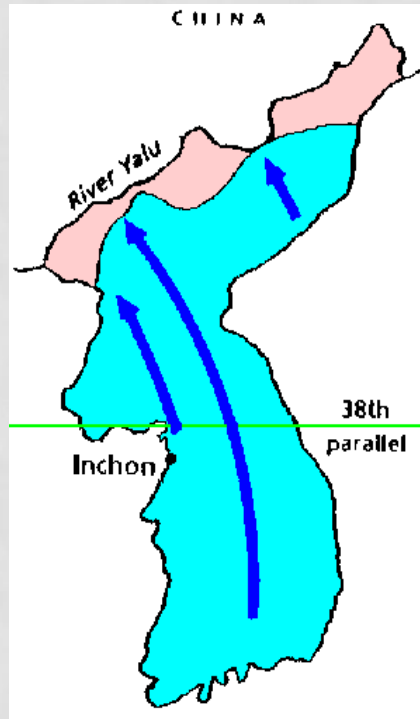


# III. CONTAINMENT IN ASIA (CONT).

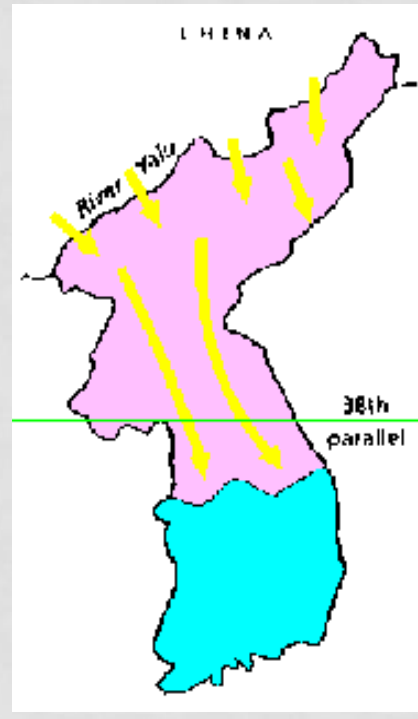
- **The Korean War 1950-1953**
- War between the Republic of Korea (South Korea) and the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North Korea)
- After WWII, the Korean Peninsula was divided at the 38<sup>th</sup> Parallel
  - **The North** = Communist
  - **The South** = Capitalist/Republic
- 1950-North Korea crosses 38<sup>th</sup> Parallel
- President Truman uses emergency powers to protect South Korea from falling to the Communists.
  - United Nations Security Council votes to intervene and send troops
  - USA counts for 88% of foreign troops



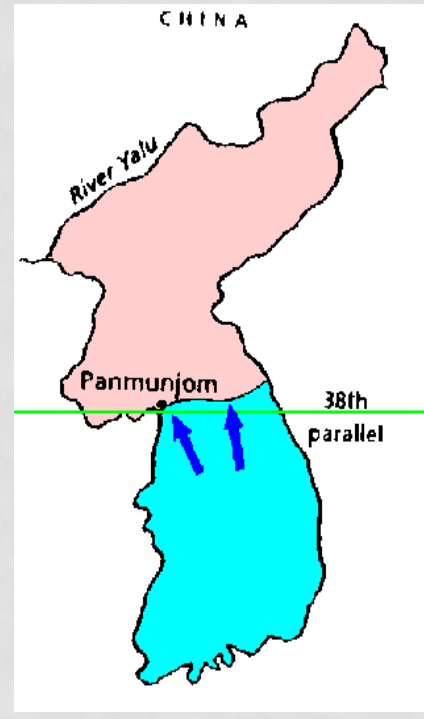
June-Sept 1950



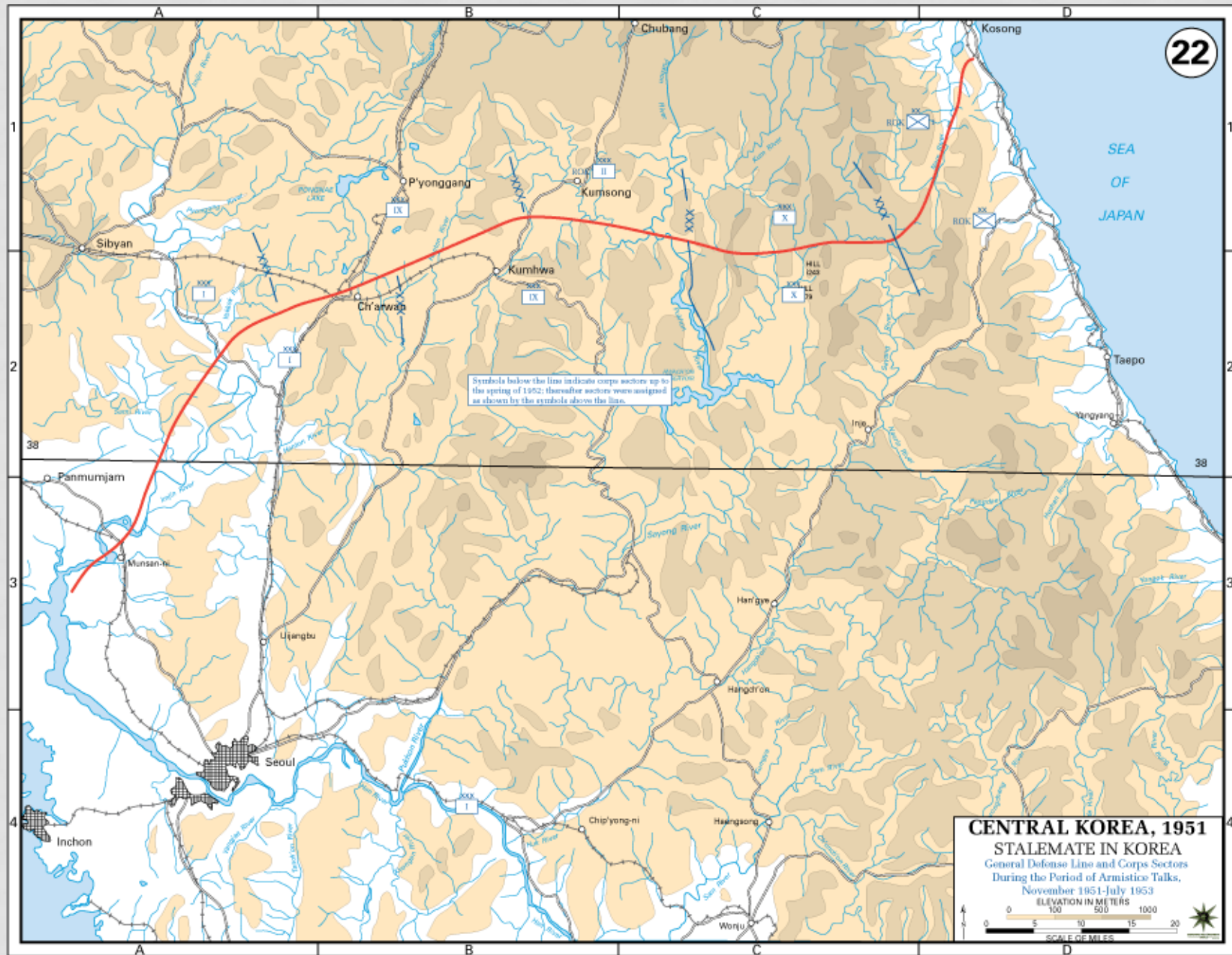
Sept-Nov 1950



Nov-Feb 1950/51



Feb-March 1951







Joint Security Area  
DMZ-North Korea (Left),  
South Korea (Below)











# KIM JONG UN, KIM JONG IL, KIM IL SUNG



# KOREAN TITLES

- Kim Jong Un (Supreme Leader)
- Kim Jong IL (Dear Leader)
- Kim IL Sung (Great Leader)















# IV: THE KOREAN WAR ENDS

- The Korean War becomes a major topic in the 1952 election.
- Dwight D. Eisenhower vs. Adlai Stevenson
  - “Ike” promises to get USA troops home and end the war
- July 27, 1953: Korea is divided into two nations at the 38<sup>th</sup> parallel

	<b>Number serving</b>	<b>Battle Deaths</b>	<b>Other Deaths</b>	<b>Wounds not fatal</b>
<b>USA</b>	5,720,000	33,652	3,262	103,284